ملف PDF مجاني

Present Simple Grammar Booklet

English – Grade 5 | اللغة الإنجليزية – الصف الخامس

Rules ▪ Spelling of he/she/it ▪ Negatives ▪ Questions ▪ Adverbs of frequency

Practice exercises + Answer key

Prepared by the UAE Teachers Club team — free original classroom material

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1. When do we use the Present Simple?

- **Habits and routines:** I get up at 6 o'clock every day.
- **Facts:** The sun rises in the east. Water boils at 100°C.
- **Timetables:** The school bus leaves at 7:15.

نستخدم المضارع البسيط للعادات اليومية والحقائق الثابتة والجداول الزمنية. الكلمات المساعدة: on Fridays – always – usually – every day.

2. Positive sentences

Subject	Verb	Example
I / You / We / They	base verb	They **play** football.
He / She / It	verb + s / es / ies	She **plays** football.

Spelling rules for he / she / it

Rule	Examples
Most verbs: add **-s**	read → reads, play → plays, eat → eats
Verbs ending in -s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o: add **-es**	miss → misses, wash → washes, watch → watches, fix → fixes, go → goes, do → does
Consonant + y: change y to **-ies**	study → studies, fly → flies, carry → carries
Vowel + y: add **-s**	play → plays, buy → buys
Irregular	have → has

3. Negative sentences

Subject	Negative	Example
I / You / We / They	don't (do not) + base verb	We **don't watch** TV in the morning.
He / She / It	doesn't (does not) + base verb	He **doesn't like** fish. (NOT doesn't likes)

4. Questions and short answers

Question	Short answers
Do you **live** in Sharjah?	Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Does she **speak** English?	Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't.
Where **does** your father **work**?	He works in Dubai.

5. Adverbs of frequency

always (100%) → usually → often → sometimes → never (0%)

- Before the main verb: I **always** brush my teeth.
- After the verb to be: She **is never** late.

ظرف التكرار يأتي قبل الفعل الأساسي، لكنه يأتي بعد am / is / are.

Exercises

A. Write the he / she / it form.

play →	watch →	go →	study →	fly → .....
fix →	read →	wash →	have →	do → .....

B. Circle the correct word.

1. My sister (go / goes) to school by bus.
2. We (live / lives) in Dubai.
3. The sun (rise / rises) in the east.
4. They (don't / doesn't) like cold weather.
5. Ahmed (don't / doesn't) play football on Fridays.
6. (Do / Does) your father work in Abu Dhabi?
7. Cats (drink / drinks) milk.
8. My teacher always (help / helps) us.

C. Make the sentences negative.

1. I eat fish. → .....
2. She watches TV. → .....
3. They play tennis. → .....
4. Omar reads comics. → .....

D. Make questions.

1. You like maths. → .....
2. He speaks Arabic. → .....
3. They visit the museum. → .....
4. The shop opens at 9. → .....

E. Put the words in order.

1. always / I / brush my teeth → .....
2. is / she / late / never → .....
3. go to the beach / sometimes / we → .....

F. Writing: My daily routine

Write five sentences about your day. Use always, usually, sometimes, never.

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Answer Key

A. plays, watches, goes, studies, flies, fixes, reads, washes, has, does

B. 1 goes 2 live 3 rises 4 don't 5 doesn't 6 Does 7 drink 8 helps

C. 1 I don't eat fish. 2 She doesn't watch TV. 3 They don't play tennis. 4 Omar doesn't read comics.

D. 1 Do you like maths? 2 Does he speak Arabic? 3 Do they visit the museum? 4 Does the shop open at 9?

E. 1 I always brush my teeth. 2 She is never late. 3 We sometimes go to the beach.

F. Answers will vary. Check: correct verb form with he/she/it, adverb before the main verb.